

RURAL DEVELOPMENT POLICIES AND PROGRAMMES- AN OVERVIEW

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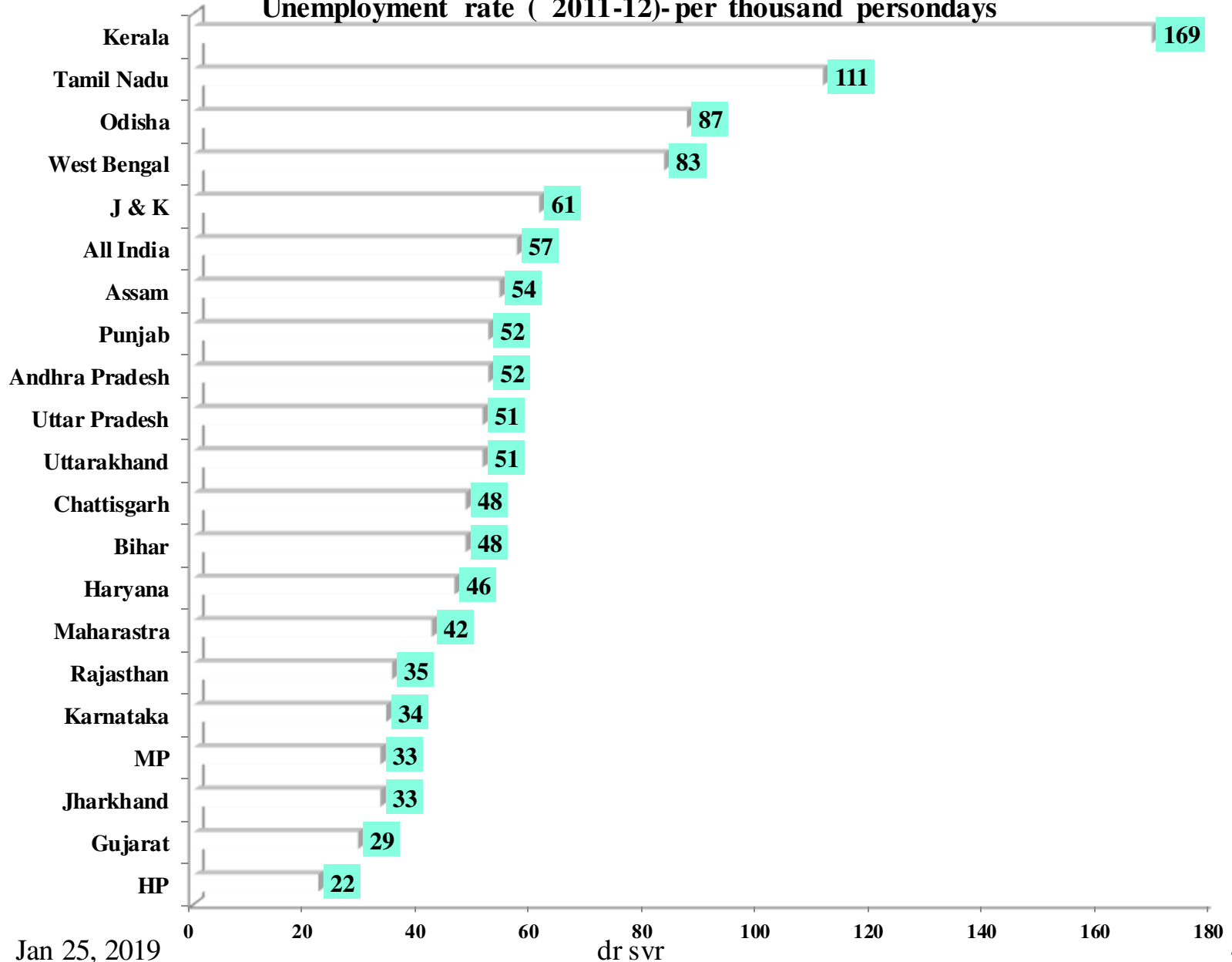
DEVELOPMENT CONCEPT

▪DEVELOPMENT IS ABOUT CREATING AN ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH PEOPLE CAN DEVELOP THEIR FULL POTENTIAL AND LEAD PRODUCTIVE LIVES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR NEEDS AND ASPIRATIONS

▪HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT, 2001 OF UNDP

■ UNEMPLOYMENT TO BE REDUCED

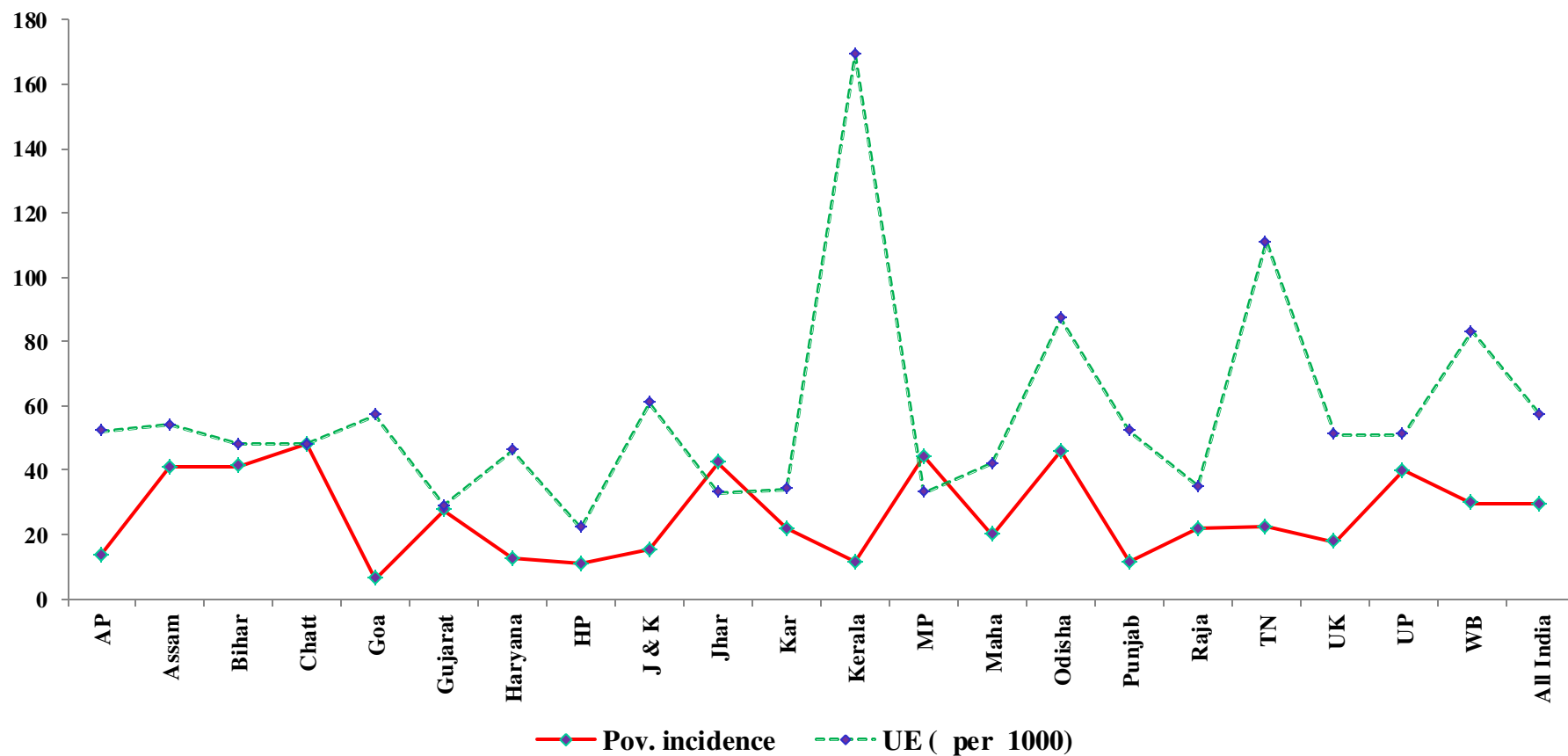
Unemployment rate (2011-12)- per thousand persondays



Jan 25, 2019

dr svr

Relationship between poverty and unemployment incidence - 2011-12-rural



UNDER-EMPLOYMENT IS MORE SEVERE

TIME-WISE UNDER-EMPLOYMENT

MONEY OR EARNINGS-WISE UNDER-EMPLOYMENT

SKILL-WISE UNDER-EMPLOYMENT

INEQUALITY TO BE REDUCED

■ THE RICHEST 1 PER CENT OF THE
WORLD'S POPULATION RECEIVED AS
MUCH INCOME AS THE POOREST 57
PER CENT

▪THE WORLD 500 RICHEST PEOPLE HAVE MORE MONEY THAN THE TOTAL ANNUAL EARNINGS OF THE POOREST 3 BILLION

▪THIS IS EQUIVALENT TO 60 PER CENT OF INCOME OF THE SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Table : 10 richest people in the world

Sl.no	name	Amount in US \$ (billions)	country
1	Bill Gates	75	US (Micro soft)
2	Carlos	69	Mexico
3	Warren Buffet	44	US
4	Bernard	41	France
5	Amanico	37.5	Spain
6	Larry	36	US (Oracle)
7	Eike	30	Brazil
8	Stefan	26	Sweden
9	Lioka Shing	25.5	Hong Kong
10	karl	25.4	Germany

- (From Davos meeting of January 2017)
- In India, 1% own 58% of total wealth
- At global level, 50%
- In India, 57 billionaires possess the same wealth as bottom 70 per cent
- Globally just 8 billionaires have the same amount of wealth as bottom 50 per cent
- In India, the CEO of a top IT company earns 416 times the salary of a typical employee of the same company

- Mukhesh Ambani, India's richest person- total wealth about \$ 20 billion
- Dream house constructed costing \$ 701 million (Rs. 4700 crore)
- Monthly electricity bill – \$ 0.11 million (Rs. 71 lakh)
- 7 years for construction
- 0.4 million square feet
- 27 floors
- 9 lifts
- 3 heli -pads
- 1 theatre
- 1 gym
- 1 park
- 168 car parkings
- 600 rooms and 600 servants
- Daughter ISHA got stitched a diamond -studded gown costing \$13.7 million on the occasion of her birth day.

■PARTICIPATION TO BE ENSURED

■GENDER INEQUALITY TO BE
REDUCED

- SEX RATIO
- LITERACY
- NUTRITION STATUS
- HEALTH STATUS
- DECISION MAKING

Programmes in various plan periods

I plan (1951-56)
▪ Community development- method of development and Rural extension- agency
▪ CD programme launched in 1952
▪ Community projects- each involving 300 villages- cultivated area of 1.5 lakh acres
▪ Irrigation, education, communications, health, supplementary emp. etc
II plan (1956-61)
▪ CD blocks were introduced with 100 villages as one unit comprising 60-70 thousand pop.
III (1961-66)
▪ Focus on growth and working of PR institutes, proposal for establishing DDCs and also dev. committees at the block level; local plans need to be developed
IV plan (1969-74)
▪ Emphasis on cooperative dev. - credit cooperatives, land dev. banks in favour of small farmers
▪ Pilot survey on growth centres (NIRD's seminal work)
V plan (1974-79)
▪ Minimum Needs Programme- elementary education, public health, drinking water, all weather roads, house sites for landless etc; linkages to be established
▪ Dev. of command area, drought prone and desert development programmes
▪ Tribal dev. agencies
▪ Food for Work programme
▪ PIREP in 15 blocks- full wage employment
VI plan (1980-85)
▪ To strengthen the socio-economic infrastructure of dev.
▪ To alleviate poverty in the rural areas and reducing regional disparities
▪ NREP and RLEGP were introduced

VII plan (1987-92)
▪ NREP and RLEGP merged into JRY in 1989 (JRY had MWS and IAY)
VIII plan (1992-97)
▪ EAS - 1993
IX plan (1997-2002)
▪ Basic minimum services comprising drinking water, primary health, Universal primary education, nutrition to school and preschool children, shelter to the poor, rural connectivity and PDS
▪ IRDP and allied programmes merged into SGSY- a holistic programme for micro enterprise development - April 1999
▪ JRY revamped from April 1999 as Jawahar Gram Samridhi Yojana (JGSY)
▪ JGSY and EAS merged into Sampoorna Grameen Rojgar Yojana (Sep 2001)
▪ Annapoorna Programme- 1st of April 2000- for providing food security to senior citizens
X plan (2002-07)
▪ Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA) brought out
▪ MGNREGS to enhance the livelihood security of the people in rural areas by providing 100 days of guaranteed wage employment
XI plan (2007-12)
▪ MGNREGS effectively implemented
XII plan (2012-17)
▪ NRLM - to overcome drawbacks in SGSY- focus on credit cum technology support

■PRESENT APPROACH

■IMPROVE GROWTH RATE

■IMPLEMENT ANTI-POVERTY PROGRAMMES

ANTI-POVERTY PROGRAMMES

- NATIONAL RURAL LIVELIHOODS MISSION - SELF EMPLOYMENT SCHEME
- MAHATMA GANDHI NATIONAL RURAL EMPLOYMENT GUARANTEE SCHEME (MGNREGS)- WAGE EMPLOYMENT SCHEME

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES

- RURAL HOUSING
- RURAL EDUCATION
- RURAL HEALTH
- RURAL DRINKING WATER

- **RURAL SANITATION**
- **RURAL COOKING ENERGY**
- **RURAL CONNECTIVITY**
- **RURAL ELECTRIFICATION**

- PRIOR TO 1980 - AREA DEVELOPMENT APPROACH PROGRAMMES LIKE SFDA, MFAL, DPAP, DDP ETC.

- CONTRIBUTED TO GROWTH, BUT BENEFITS BYPASSED THE POOR TO A GREAT EXTENT

- GROWTH AND DISTRIBUTION

OTHER CONCERNS BESIDES THE ABOVE

- TO FOCUS MORE ON WATERSHED MANAGEMENT
- TO STRENGTHEN COOPERATIVES AND PR INSTITUTIONS
- EMPOWERING POOR THROUGH SHGs
- PROVIDING RESERVATIONS TO THE NEEDY
- ENSURING PARTICIPATION AND
- SKILL UPGRADATION

- **SOME LEGISLATIVE MEASURES**

- **TO ENSURE MINIMUM WAGES FOR AG LABOUR**

- **TO STOP BONDED AND CHILD LABOUR**

- **TO DISTRIBUTE SURPLUS LAND**

■IMPLEMENT SAFETY NETS

- OLD AGE, WIDOW, PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED, WEAVER PENSIONS,
 - PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM,
 - INTEGRATED CHILD DEVELOPMENT SCHEME (ICDS),
 - MID- DAY MEAL SCHEME ETC.
 - AP AND TELANGANA GOVTs' EFFORTS
 - SITAPUR SITUATION

- Anti-poverty programmes
- (An antibiotic)

- Safety – nets
- (A pain killer)

- Growth rate
- (A B-complex formulation)

THANKS

A sunset scene with a bright sun low on the horizon, casting a golden glow over a body of water. A ship with three masts is visible in the distance. A white dove with an olive branch in its beak is flying in the foreground on the right. The words "THANK YOU" are written in large, stylized, 3D letters across the bottom of the image. The letters have a gradient from yellow to red and a white outline.

THANK YOU